

Russian Academy of Sciences Program Systems Institute



Medical Informatics Research Centre



INTERIN Technology, a complex of software tools and techniques for building health care information systems, was developed in the Program Systems Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences.

This technology has been the basis for several implementations of health care information systems.

In 2004, **Interin PROMIS**, a model information system for a large health care institution, was released. This product, generalising the ten years of system development experience and relying on INTERIN technological solutions, can be put to work in virtually any health care setting.

Interin PROMIS is an integrated informational and functional environment incorporating elements of different classes of health care information systems. The system provides information support to the entire range of services involved in patient care: from document management and accounting to patient record keeping, integration with clinical equipment, and decision support.

INTERIN architecture

The INTERIN-based integrated IS implements a three- tiered architecture (Client Application Server DBMS Server) and has a distributed structure:

- central database server (servers);
- application servers ensuring the multi-level operation of the system components;
- WEB-servers providing remote access to the information via the Internet;
- publishing servers for generating elaborate statistical reports;
- information archives.

Oracle Server and Oracle Application Server are used as DBMS and application servers, respectively. Oracle Reports Server is used as a publishing server. Using Oracle servers gives an advantage of unlimited scalability and equips the system with advanced tools for monitoring, logging, administering, equipment failure recovery (transaction rollback, etc.), and access delimitation.

The DBMS runs on virtually all common platforms (Windows NT, Solaris, LINUX, Novell Netware, AIX, and others). The client runs on IBM-compatible personal computers with Windows 98/2000/XP.

Features

The salient feature of INTERIN-based applications is the shift from local document handling and medical information management subsystems of a health care delivery institution to an integrated system providing seamless access to information throughout the entire enterprise. The technology being totally paperless, one can always get a hard copy of whatever data or document.

A unique combination of properties sets the INTERIN-based system apart from other solutions.

- Scalability & customisability. Incorporating a set of easy-to-customise computer workplaces developed to cover the comprehensive nomenclature of clinical specialties, the INTERIN-based application can be tailored to meet specific tasks and user requirements.
- Integration of information flows ensures that information stored in the system is up-to-date, complete and consistent.
- Information is patient-centred. For the purpose of review and analysis, patient information can be arranged in a variety of ways.
- Common service space. Every patient-related operation is filed as a composition of elementary services, making for easy cost accounting.
- Automated document management facilities include:
- replication-free multiple access to data;
- auto fill options;
- extensive use of document templates;
- format-free data entry into special forms with the subsequent auto compiling of documents for printing;
- planning the steps and sequence of care;
- auto generation of statistical reports;
- creating dynamical desktop selections of documents;
- summarizing data for a specific period or date, and preparing summaries for printing.
- Tools for capturing the dynamics of patient information enable continuous monitoring of the care process.
- User-edited reference guides and directories containing domain specific information facilitate customisation and "on-the-fly" updating of the system either to accommodate changes in business logic or when porting the system to another care setting.
- The use of advanced health care data representation and communication technologies provides for interoperability within the organization, as well as for communication with other domestic and international health care centres.



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- Incorporating elements of telemedicine reduces care costs, contributes to the quality of care, and helps care providers overcome professional isolation.
- Visual information management system gives access to medical images, including remote access to archives and image repositories.
- Information security is guaranteed by the use of licensed ORACLE database server software.

Interin PROMIS

Interin PROMIS is a model information management system of a health care institution, developed with INTERIN technology. By means of its software tools and techniques, Interin PROMIS can be scaled to and deployed in medical practices of any size and specialty, from a first aid post to a large health centre.

Deployment of Interin PROMIS includes: setting up the model system, tailoring the system to the specifics of the practice, customising user workplaces, staff training, further maintenance of the system.

Interin PROMIS holds a Ministry of Health Certificate that approves the use of the system in the health care institutions of the Russian Federation.

Workplaces

INTERIN technological solutions ensure that the information system can be scaled and configured to meet the customer's organizational and functional demands. Any piece of information created as part of the organization's activities is represented as a special component an information object, which has a set of methods associated with it (create, display, edit, etc.).

The user workplace (the Desktop) is a set of information objects that are hierarchically arranged in folders and can be generated dynamically depending on the given parameters. Thus, any particular workplace can be constructed from a set of information objects. Typically, the user is offered a model Desktop that is chosen according to his/her job profile. For better fit, this model Desktop can be updated, either by the user or by the system administrator, to offer extra capabilities.

The use of component architecture and object model is beneficial in that:

- any state-of-the-art software tools can be used for software module development;
- every module is independent of the others, in terms of the internal implementation.

Model Desktops:

- Operation division (analysis of the institution's activity).
- Patient registration.
- Appointment management, hospitalisation plan.
- Doctor on duty.
- Inpatient physician.
- Outpatient physician.
- Admissions department nurse.
- Ward nurse.
- Medical statistics.
- Diagnostic centre.
- Food and nutrition service.
- Pharmacy and warehouse.
- Personnel department.
- Library.
- Health care services and patient billing.

Besides, the following system and functional modules are part of the INTERIN-based application:

- Desktop the common user interface.
- Document flow management system.
- Intensive care unit.
- PACS (Picture Archiving and Communication System).
- System administrator.
- Reference information.
- Applied software packages (MSOffice and Oracle).

Hardware requirements

DB Server. Minimum requirements
Pentium III 1000 MHz
128 MB RAM
HDD 8 GB (RAID recommended)
Application server. Minimum requirements
Pentium III 1000 MHz
128 MB RAM
HDD 5 GB
Client. Minimum requirements
Pentium 166 MHz
64 MB RAM
HDD 1 HB
1024x764 resolution monitor

CONTACTS